

## Chapter DWD 147

### SEASONAL AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS

DWD 147.001 Definitions.  
DWD 147.01 Purpose.

DWD 147.02 Affected employers.

**Note:** Chapter ILHR 147 was renumbered Chapter DWD 147 under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 1., and corrections made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 6. and 7., Stats., [Register, June, 1997, No. 498](#).

**DWD 147.001 Definitions.** Unless the context clearly indicates a different meaning, the definitions in ch. [DWD 100](#) apply to this chapter.

**History:** Cr. [Register, September, 1995, No. 477](#), eff. 10-1-95.

**DWD 147.01 Purpose. (1)** Under s. [108.066](#), Stats., an employer engaged in agricultural activities may apply to the department by May 31 for designation as a seasonal employer. In response to such application the department shall issue an appealable determination by June 30. The department shall grant seasonal employer designation if it determines that:

(a) The employer is primarily engaged in agricultural production, agricultural services, forestry, or commercial fishing, hunting, or trapping;

(b) The employer customarily operates primarily during 2 calendar quarters within a year;

(bm) At least 75% of the wages paid by the employer during the preceding year were paid for work performed during those 2 calendar quarters; and

(c) The employer is not delinquent in making any contribution report or payment.

**(2)** This chapter enumerates which employers the department shall consider to be primarily engaged in agricultural production, agricultural services, forestry, or commercial fishing, hunting, or trapping.

**History:** Cr. [Register, October, 1994, No. 466](#), eff. 11-1-94; correction in (1) made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 1., Stats., [Register, November 1999, No. 527](#).

**DWD 147.02 Affected employers.** An employer shall be considered to be primarily engaged in agricultural production, agricultural services, forestry, or commercial fishing, hunting, or trapping if the department determines that the employer's primary type of business activity is one of those specified in figure DWD 147.02 and assigns the employer one of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes listed in that figure. [see Figure 147.02 following]

**History:** Cr. [Register, October, 1994, No. 466](#), eff. 11-1-94.

#### Figure DWD 147.02:

#### Major Group 01. – Agricultural Production – Crops

This major group includes establishments (e. g. farms, orchards, greenhouses, nurseries) primarily engaged in the production of crops, plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations). Also includes establishments primarily engaged in the operation of sod farms, and cranberry bogs; in the production of mushrooms, bulbs, flower seeds, and vegetable seeds; and in the growing of hydroponic crops. Seeds of field crops are classified in the same industry as crops grown for other purposes.

| Industry Group No. | Industry No. |  |
|--------------------|--------------|--|
| <b>011</b>         |              | <b>CASH GRAINS</b>   |
|                    | <b>0111</b>  | <b>Wheat</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of wheat – Wheat farms.   |
|                    | <b>0112</b>  | <b>Rice</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of rice – Rice farms.  |
|                    | <b>0115</b>  | <b>Corn</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of field corn for grain or seed. Those primarily engaged in the production of sweet corn are in 0161, and those producing popcorn are in 0119.<br>Corn farms, except sweet corn or popcorn |
|                    | <b>0116</b>  | <b>Soybeans</b><br>Establishments primarily engaged in the production of soybeans – Soybean farms.   |

**0119 Cash Grains, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cash grains, not elsewhere classified. Included are: dry field and seed peas and beans, safflowers, sunflowers, or popcorn.

|   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Barley farms  | Mustard seed farms              |
| Bean farms, dry field and seed                      | Oat farms                       |
| Buckwheat farms                                     | Pea farms, dry field and seed   |
| Cowpea farms  | Popcorn farms                   |
| Flaxseed farms                                      | Rye farms                       |
| Grain farms: except wheat, rice, corn, and soybeans | Safflower farms                 |
| Lentil farms  | Sorghum farms, except for syrup |
| Milo farms  | Sunflower farms                 |

**013****FIELD CROPS, EXCEPT CASH GRAINS****0131 Cotton**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cotton and cottonseed.

|              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| Cotton farms | Cottonseed farms |
|--------------|------------------|

**0132 Tobacco**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of tobacco – Tobacco farms

**0133 Sugarcane and Sugar Beets**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of sugarcane and sugar beets.

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| Beet farms, sugar | Sugar beet farms |
| Cane farms, sugar | Sugar cane farms |

**0134 Irish Potatoes**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of potatoes, except sweet potatoes. Those primarily engaged in the production of sweet potatoes and yams are 0139.

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Potato farms, Irish | Potato farms, except sweet potato and yam |
|---------------------|---|

**0139 Field Crops, Except Cash Grains, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of field crops, except cash grains, not elsewhere classified.

|                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| Alfalfa farms    | Mint farms          |
| Broomcorn farms  | Peanut farms        |
| Clover farms     | Potato farms, sweet |
| Grass seed farms | Sweet potato farms  |
| Hay farms        | Timothy farms       |
| Hop farms        | Yam farms           |

**016****VEGETABLES AND MELONS****0161 Vegetables and Melons**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of vegetables and melons in the open. Those primarily engaged in growing vegetables under glass or other protection are in 0182; those producing dry field and seed beans and peas are in 0119; those producing Irish potatoes are in 0134, and those producing sweet potatoes and yams are in 0139.

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Asparagus farms               | Lettuce farms                            |
| Bean farms, except dry beans  | Market gardens                           |
| Beet farms, except sugar beet | Melon farms                              |
| Bok choy farms                | Onion farms                              |
| Broccoli farms                | Pea farms, except dry peas               |
| Cabbage farms                 | Pepper farms, sweet and hot (vegetables) |
| Cantaloupe farms              | Romaine farms                            |
| Cauliflower farms             | Snap bean farms (bush and pole)          |
| Celery farms                  | Squash farms                             |
| Corn farms, sweet             | Tomato farms                             |
| Cucumber farms                | Truck farms                              |
| English pea farms             | Vegetable farms                          |
| Green lima bean farms         | Watermelon farms                         |
| Green pea farms               |  |

017

**FRUITS AND TREE NUTS**

0171

**Berry Crops**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cranberries, bush berries, and strawberries.

|                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| Berry farms      | Dewberry farms   |
| Blackberry farms | Loganberry farms |
| Blueberry farms  | Raspberry farms  |
| Cranberry bogs   | Strawberry farms |
| Currant farms    |                  |

0172

**Grapes**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of grapes.

|             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| Grape farms | Vineyards |
|-------------|-----------|

0173

**Tree Nuts**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of tree nuts.

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Almond groves and farms    | Pecan groves and farms     |
| Filbert groves and farms   | Pistachio groves and farms |
| Macadamia groves and farms | Walnut groves and farms    |

0174

**Citrus Fruits**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of citrus fruits.

|                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Citrus groves and farms     | Lime groves and farms      |
| Grapefruit groves and farms | Orange groves and farms    |
| Lemon groves and farms      | Tangerine groves and farms |

0175

**Deciduous Tree Fruits**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of deciduous tree fruits. Those primarily growing citrus fruits are in 0174, and those growing tropical fruits are in 0179.

|                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Apple orchards and farms     | Persimmon orchards and farms   |
| Apricot orchards and farms   | Plum orchards and farms        |
| Cherry orchards and farms    | Pomegranate orchards and farms |
| Nectarine orchards and farms | Prune orchards and farms       |
| Peach orchards and farms     | Quince orchards and farms      |
| Pear orchards and farms      |                                |

0179

**Fruits and Tree Nuts, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of fruits and nuts, not elsewhere classified.

|                            |                        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Avocado orchards and farms | Kiwi fruit farms       |
| Banana farms               | Olive groves and farms |
| Coffee farms               | Pineapple farms        |
| Date orchards and farms    | Plantain farms         |
| Fig orchards and farms     | Tropical fruit farms   |

018

**HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES**

0181

**Ornamental Floriculture and Nursery Products**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of ornamental plants and other nursery products, such as bulbs, florists' greens, flowers, shrubbery, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and sod. These products may be grown under cover (greenhouse, frame, cloth house, lath house) or outdoors.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bedding plants, growing of   | Nursery stock, growing of                        |
| Bulbs, growing of  | Plants, ornamental: growing of                   |
| Field nurseries: growing of flowers and shrubbery, except forest shrubbery | Plants, potted: growing of                       |
| Florists' greens, cultivated: growing of                                   | Rose growers                                     |
| Flowers, growing of  | Seeds, flower and vegetable: growing of          |
| Foliage, growing of  | Shrubberies, except forest shrubbery: growing of |
| Fruit stocks, growing of   | Sod farms  |
| Greenhouses for floral products  | Vegetable bedding plants, growing of             |
| Mats, preseeded: soil erosion – growing of                                 |  |

0182

**Food Crops Grown Under Cover**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of mushrooms or of fruits and vegetables grown under cover.

|                                     |                              |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Bean sprouts grown under cover      | Rhubarb grown under cover    |
| Fruits grown under cover            | Seaweed grown under cover    |
| Greenhouses for food crops          | Tomatoes grown under cover   |
| Hydroponic crops, grown under cover | Truffles grown under cover   |
| Mushroom spawn, production of       | Vegetables grown under cover |
| Mushrooms, growing of               |                              |

## 019

**GENERAL FARMS, PRIMARILY CROP****0191****General Farms, Primarily Crop**

Establishments deriving a majority of their total value of sales of agricultural products from crops, including horticultural specialties, but not from products of any single three-digit industry group.

Crop farms, general

**Major Group 02. – Agricultural Production – Livestock and Animal Specialties**

This major group includes establishments (e. g. farms, ranches, dairies, feedlots, egg production facilities, broiler facilities, poultry hatcheries, apiaries) primarily engaged in the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for the sale of livestock or livestock products (including serums), for livestock increase, or for value increase. Livestock, as used here, includes cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry of all kinds; also included in this major group are animal specialties, such as horses, rabbits, bees, fish in captivity, and fur-bearing animals in captivity.

**Industry Group  
No.****Industry  
No.****021****LIVESTOCK, EXCEPT DAIRY AND POULTRY****0211****Beef Cattle Feedlots**

Establishments primarily engaged in the fattening of beef cattle in a confined area for a period of at least 30 days, on their own account or on a contract or fee basis. Feedlot operations that are an integral part of the breeding, raising, or grazing of beef cattle are in 0212. Establishments which feed beef cattle for periods of less than 30 days, generally in connection with their transport, are not included.

Cattle feeding farms  
Cattle feedlot operations

Feedlots, cattle  
Stockyards, exclusively for fattening cattle

**0212****Beef Cattle, Except Feedlots**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production or feeding of beef cattle, except feedlots. Those primarily raising dairy cattle are in 0241.

Beef cattle farms, except feedlots  
Cattle raising farms

Cattle ranches

**0213****Hogs**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production or feeding of hogs on their own account or on a contract or fee basis.

Feedlots, hog

Hog farms

**0214****Sheep and Goats**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of sheep, lambs, goats, goats' milk, wool, and mohair, including the operation of lamb feedlots, on their own account or on a contract or fee basis.

Feedlots, lamb  
Goat farms  
Goats' milk production  
Mohair

Sheep feeding farms and ranches  
Sheep raising farms and ranches  
Wool production

**0219****General Livestock, Except Dairy and Poultry**

Establishments deriving a majority of their total value of sales of agricultural products from livestock and livestock products but not from products of any single industry.

**024****DAIRY FARMS****0241****Dairy Farms**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of cows' milk and other dairy products and in raising dairy heifer replacements. Such farms may process and bottle milk on the farm and sell at wholesale or retail. However, the processing and/or distribution of milk from a separate establishment not on the farm is in manufacturing or trade. Those primarily producing goats' milk are in 0214.

Dairy farms  
Milk production, dairy cattle farm

Dairy heifer replacement farms

## 025

**POULTRY AND EGGS****0251 Broiler, Fryer, and Roaster Chickens**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of chickens for slaughter, including those grown under contract.

Broiler chickens, raising of  
Chicken farms or ranches, raising for slaughter  
Cornish hen farms

Frying chickens, raising of  
Roasting chickens, raising of

**0252 Chicken Eggs**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of chicken eggs, including table eggs and hatching eggs, and in the sale of cull hens.

Chicken egg farms

Started pullet farms

**0253 Turkeys and Turkey Eggs**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of turkeys and turkey eggs.

Turkey egg farms and ranches

Turkey farms and ranches

**0254 Poultry Hatcheries**

Establishments primarily engaged in operating poultry hatcheries on their own account or on a contract or fee basis.

Chicken hatcheries  
Poultry hatcheries

Egg hatcheries, poultry

**0259 Poultry and Eggs, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of poultry and eggs, not elsewhere classified.

Duck farms  
Egg farms, poultry: except chicken and turkey  
Geese farms  
Pheasant farms

Pigeon farms  
Quail farms  
Squab farms

## 027

**ANIMAL SPECIALTIES****0271 Fur-Bearing Animals and Rabbits**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of fur and fur-bearing animals and rabbits.

Chinchilla farms  
Fox farms  
Fur farms

Game farms (fur-bearing animals)  
Mink farms  
Rabbit Farms

**0272 Horses and Other Equines**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of horses and other equines.

Burrow farms  
Donkey farms  
Horse farms

Mules farms  
Pony farms

**0273 Animal Aquaculture**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of finfish and shellfish, such as crustaceans and mollusks, within a confined space and under controlled feeding, sanitation, and harvesting procedures. Those primarily engaged in hatching fish and in operating fishing preserves are in 0921.

Catfish farms  
Crustacean farms  
Finfish farms  
Fish farms, except hatcheries  
Goldfish farms

Minnow farms  
Mollusk farms  
Tropical aquarium fish farms  
Trout farms

**0279 Animal Specialties, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments primarily engaged in the production of animal specialties, not elsewhere classified, such as pets, bees, worms, and laboratory animals.

Alligator farms  
Apiaries  
Aviaries (e.g., parakeet, canary, love birds)  
Bee farms  
Cat farms  
Dog farms  
Earthworm hatcheries

Frog farms  
Honey production  
Kennels, breeding and raising own stock  
Laboratory animal farms (e.g. rats, mice, guinea pigs)  
Rattlesnake farms  
Silk (raw) production and silkworm farms  
Worm farms

029

**GENERAL FARMS, PRIMARILY LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL SPECIALTIES**

0291

**General Farms, Primarily Livestock and Animal Specialties**

Establishments deriving a majority of their total value of sales of agricultural products from livestock and animal specialties and their products, but not from products of any single three-digit industry group.

Animal specialty and livestock farms, general

Livestock and animal speciality farms

**Major Group 07. – Agricultural Services**

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in performing soil preparation services, crop services, veterinary services, other animal services, farm labor and management services, and landscape and horticultural services, for others on a contract or fee basis.

**Industry Group  
No.**

**Industry  
No.**

071

**SOIL PREPARATION SERVICES**

0711

**Soil Preparation Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in land breaking, plowing, application of fertilizer, seed bed preparation, and other services for improving the soil for crop planting. Those primarily engaged in land clearing and earth moving for terracing and pond and irrigation construction are not included.

Cattle treatment of soil for crops  
Fertilizer application for crops  
Lime spreading for crops

Plowing  
Seed bed preparation  
Weed control, crop: before planting

072

**CROP SERVICES**

0721

**Crop Planting, Cultivating, and Protecting**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing crop planting, cultivating, and protecting services. Those primarily engaged in complete maintenance of citrus groves, orchards, and vineyards are in 0762. Those providing water for irrigation, or providing both water and irrigation services, are not included.

Aerial dusting and spraying  
Bracing of orchard trees and vines  
Citrus grove cultivation services  
Cultivation services, mechanical and flame  
Detasseling of corn  
Disease control for crops, with or without fertilizing  
Dusting crops, with or without fertilizing  
Entomological service, agricultural  
Hoeing  
Insect control for crops, with or without fertilizing  
Irrigation system operation services (not providing water)  
Orchard cultivation services

Planting crops, with or without fertilizing  
Pollinating  
Pruning of orchard trees and vines  
Seeding crops, with or without fertilizing  
Seeding of sprouts with twigs  
Spraying crops, with or without fertilizing  
Surgery on orchard trees and vines  
Thinning of crops, mechanical and chemical  
Trees, orchard: cultivation of  
Trees, orchard: planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery  
Vineyard cultivation services  
Weed control, crop: after planting.

0722

**Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine**

Establishments primarily engaged in mechanical harvesting, picking, and combining of crops, and related activities, using machinery provided by the service firm. Farm labor contractors providing personnel for manual harvesting are in 0761.

Berries, machine harvesting of  
Chopping and silo filling  
Combining, agricultural  
Cotton, machine harvesting of  
Fruits, machine harvesting of  
Grain, machine harvesting of  
Hay mowing, raking, baling, and chopping

Nuts, machine harvesting of  
Peanuts, machine harvesting of  
Sugar beets, machine harvesting of  
Sugarcane, machine harvesting of  
Threshing service  
Vegetables, machine harvesting of

**0723 Crop Preparation Services for Market, Except Cotton Ginning**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing services on crops, subsequent to their harvest, with the intent of preparing them for market or further processing. Not included are those primarily engaged in buying farm products for resale to other than the general public for household consumption and which also prepare them for market or further processing or those primarily engaged in stemming and redrying tobacco.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bean Cleaning   | Nut hulling and shelling                                    |
| Corn shelling   | Packaging fresh or farm-dried fruits and vegetables         |
| Cotton seed delinting                                   | Peanut shelling, custom                                     |
| Drying of corn, rice, hay, fruits, and vegetables       | Potato curing   |
| Flax decorticating and retting                          | Seed cleaning   |
| Fruit precooling, not in connection with transportation | Sorting, grading, and packing of fruits and vegetables      |
| Fruit vacuum cooling                                    | Sweet potato curing   |
| Grain cleaning  | Tobacco grading   |
| Grain fumigation  | Vegetable precooling, not in connection with transportation |
| Grain grinding, custom                                  | Vegetable vacuum cooling                                    |
| Moss ginning  |   |

**0724 Cotton Ginning**

Establishments primarily engaged in ginning cotton.

|                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| Cotton ginning             | Cotton pickery |
| Gins, cotton: operation of |                |

**074****VETERINARY SERVICES****0741 Veterinary Services for Livestock**

Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery, for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry. Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in treating all other animals are in 0742.

|                                   |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Animal hospitals for livestock    | Veterinarians for livestock |
| Veterinary services for livestock |                             |

**0742 Veterinary Services for Animal Specialties**

Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery, for animal specialties. Animal specialties include horses, bees, fish, fur-bearing animals, rabbits, dogs, cats and other pets and birds, except poultry. Establishments of licensed practitioners primarily engaged in veterinary medicine for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry are in 0741.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Animal hospitals for pets and other animal specialties | Veterinarians for pets and other animal specialties       |
| Pet hospitals  | Veterinary services for pets and other animal specialties |

**075****ANIMAL SERVICES, EXCEPT VETERINARY****0751 Livestock Services, Except Veterinary**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing services, except veterinary, for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry. Dairy herd improvement associations are also included. Those primarily engaged in the fattening of cattle are in 0211. Those engaged in incidental feeding of livestock as a part of holding them in stockyards for period of less than 30 days (generally in the course of transportation) are not included. Those primarily engaged in performing services, except veterinary, for animals, except cattle, hogs, sheep, goats and poultry are in 0752.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Artificial insemination services: livestock | Milk testing for butterfat   |
| Breeding of livestock                       | Pedigree record services for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry |
| Cattle spraying                             | Slaughtering, custom: for individuals                                |
| Cleaning poultry coops                      | Vaccinating livestock, except by veterinarians                       |
| Dairy herd improvement associations         |  |
| Livestock breeding services                 |  |

**0752 Animal Specialty Services, Except Veterinary**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing services, except veterinary, for pets, equines, and other animal specialties. Those primarily engaged in performing services other than veterinary for cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry are in 0751. Those primarily engaged in training racehorses are not included.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Animal shelters   | Honey straining on the farm  |
| Artificial insemination services: animal specialties                    | Pedigree record services for pets and other animal specialties         |
| Boarding horses   | Showing of pets and other animal specialties                           |
| Boarding kennels  | Training horses, except racing   |
| Breeding of animals, other than cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry | Training of pets and other animal specialties                          |
| Dog grooming  | Vaccinating pets and other animal specialties, except by veterinarians |
| Dog pounds  |  |



## 076

**FARM LABOR AND MANAGEMENT SERVICES****0761****Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders**

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying labor for agricultural production or harvesting. Those primarily engaged in machine harvesting are in 0722.

Crew leaders, farm labor: contract

Farm labor contractors

**0762****Farm Management Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing farm management services, including management or complete maintenance of citrus groves, orchards, and vineyards. Such activities may include cultivating, harvesting, or other specialized activities, but those primarily engaged in performing such services without farm management services are in the appropriate specific industry within Industry Group 072.

Citrus grove management and maintenance, with or without crop services  
Farm management services

Orchard management and maintenance, with or without crop services  
Vineyard management and maintenance, with or without crop services

## 078

**LANDSCAPE AND HORTICULTURAL SERVICES****0781****Landscape Counseling and Planning**

Establishments primarily engaged in landscape planning and in performing landscape architectural and counseling services.

Garden planning  
Horticultural advisory or counseling services  
Landscape architects

Landscape counseling  
Landscape planning

**0782****Lawn and Garden Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing a variety of lawn and garden services. Those primarily engaged in the installation of artificial turf are not included.

Bermuda sprigging services  
Cemetery upkeep, independent  
Garden maintenance  
Garden planting  
Lawn care  
Lawn fertilizing services  
Lawn mowing services

Lawn mulching services  
Lawn seeding services  
Lawn sprigging services  
Mowing highway center strips and edges  
Seeding highway strips  
Sod laying  
Turf installation, except artificial

**0783****Ornamental Shrub and Tree Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing a variety of ornamental shrub and tree services. Those primarily engaged in forestry services are not included. Those primarily engaged in general lawn and garden planting and maintenance are in 0782, and those primarily engaged in performing shrub and tree services for farm crops are in 0721.

Arborist services  
Ornamental bush planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery  
Ornamental tree planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery

Tree trimming for public utility line  
Tree, ornamental: planting, pruning, bracing, spraying, removal, and surgery  
Utility line tree trimming services

**Major Group 08. – Forestry**

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in the operation of timber tracts, tree farms, forest nurseries, and related activities such as reforestation services and the gathering of gums, barks, balsam needles, maple sap, Spanish moss, and other forest products.

**Industry Group No.****Industry No.****081****TIMBER TRACTS****0811****Timber Tracts**

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of timber tracts or tree farms for the purpose of selling standing timber. Not included are logging establishments, and those holding timber tracts as real property (not for sale of timber).

Christmas tree growing  
Tree farms

Timber tracts



083

**FOREST INDUSTRIES AND GATHERING OF FOREST PRODUCTS**

0831

**Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products**

Establishments primarily engaged in growing trees for purposes of reforestation or in gathering forest products. The concentration or distillation of these products, when carried on in the forest, is included in this industry.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Balsam needles, gathering of                                       | Lac production                               |
| Distillation of gums if carried on at the gum farm                 | Maple sap, gathering of                      |
| Distillation of turpentine and rosin if carried on at the gum farm | Moss, gathering of                           |
| Forest nurseries   | Pine gum, extraction of                      |
| Gathering of forest products: (e. g., gums, barks, seeds)          | Rubber plantations                           |
| Ginseng, gathering of  | Spanish moss, gathering of                   |
| Huckleberry greens, gathering of                                   | Sphagnum moss, gathering of                  |
|  | Teaberries, gathering of                     |
|  | Tree seed gathering, extracting, and selling |

085

**FORESTRY SERVICES**

0851

**Forestry Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in performing, on a contract or fee basis, services related to timber production, wood technology, forestry economics and marketing, and other forestry services, not elsewhere classified, such as cruising timber, firefighting, and reforestation.

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Cruising timber                         | Forestry services    |
| Estimating timber                       | Pest control, forest |
| Fire prevention, forest                 | Reforestation        |
| Firefighting, forest                    | Timber valuation     |
| Forest management plans, preparation of |                      |

**Major Group 09. – Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping**

This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in commercial fishing (including crabbing, lobstering, clamming, oystering, and the gathering of sponges and seaweed), and the operation of fish hatcheries and fish and game preserves, in commercial hunting and trapping, and in game propagation.

**Industry Group  
No.**

**Industry  
No.**

091

**COMMERCIAL FISHING**

0912

**Finfish**

Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of finfish.

|                       |                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Bluefish, catching of | Pollack, catching of     |
| Cod, catching of      | Rays, catching of        |
| Eels, catching of     | Salmon, catching of      |
| Finfish, catching of  | Sea herring, catching of |
| Fisheries, finfish    | Sharks, catching of      |
| Haddock, catching of  | Tuna, catching of        |
| Mackerel, catching of | Whiting, catching of     |
| Menhaden, catching of |                          |
| Pilchard, catching of |                          |

0913

**Shellfish**

Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of shellfish.

|                       |                                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Clams, digging of     | Oysters, dredging or tonging of |
| Crabs, catching of    | Shellfish, catching of          |
| Crayfish, catching of | Shrimp, catching of             |
| Fisheries, shellfish  | Squid, catching of              |
| Lobsters, catching of |                                 |
| Mussels, taking of    |                                 |
| Oyster beds           |                                 |

0919

**Miscellaneous Marine Products**

Establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous fishing activities, such as catching or taking of sea urchins, terrapins, turtles, and frogs. The gathering of seaweed and sponges is also included in this industry.

|                           |                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Cultured pearl production | Sponges, gathering of  |
| Frogs, catching of        | Terrapins, catching of |
| Sea urchins, catching of  | Turtles, catching of   |
| Seaweed, gathering of     |                        |

## 092

**FISH HATCHERIES AND PRESERVES****0921****Fish Hatcheries and Preserves**

Establishments primarily engaged in operating fish hatcheries or preserves. Those primarily engaged in the production of fish or frogs under controlled feeding, sanitation, and harvesting procedures are in 027.

Fish hatcheries

Fishing preserves

## 097

**HUNTING AND TRAPPING, AND GAME PROPAGATION****0971****Hunting and Trapping, and Game Propagation**

Establishments primarily engaged in commercial hunting and trapping, or in the operation of game preserves.

Animal trapping, commercial  
Game management  
Game preserves  
Game propagation  
Game retreats, operations of

Hunting carried on as a business enterprise  
Hunting preserves, operation of  
Trapping carried on as a business enterprise  
Wildlife management